## Quanex Announces Fiscal Third Quarter 2003 Results

August 27, 2003
Reports \$.84 Diluted EPS, Which Includes a \$.13 Executive Life Insurance Benefit; Engineered Products Reports Best-Ever Net Sales \& Operating Income

HOUSTON, Aug. 27 /PRNewswire-FirstCall/ -- Quanex Corporation (NYSE: NX) announced fiscal third quarter results for the period ending July 31, 2003. Net sales were $\$ 260.3$ million, down from $\$ 266.9$ million reported a year ago. Operating income was $\$ 18.1$ million compared to $\$ 25.0$ million last year. Quanex commented that Engineered Products posted best-ever operating income for the quarter. Operating income at the Company's two large process businesses -- MACSTEEL and Nichols Aluminum -- was down primarily due to lower volumes. Net income was $\$ 13.6$ million for the quarter versus $\$ 24.3$ million a year ago. Diluted earnings per share for the quarter were $\$ .84$ versus $\$ 1.42$ for the same period last year.

Net income for the third quarter and the quarter a year ago each included an executive life insurance benefit. The benefit to third quarter's net income of $\$ 13.6$ million was $\$ 2.2$ million, or $\$ .13$ per diluted share. The benefit to last year's third quarter net income of $\$ 24.3$ million was $\$ 9.0$ million, or $\$ .54$ per diluted share. Excluding these life insurance benefits, diluted earnings per share for the current quarter and the prior year's quarter were $\$ .71$ and $\$ .88$, respectively.

## Highlights

Regarding the Company's results, Raymond A. Jean, chairman and chief executive officer stated, "We're very pleased with the excellent results reported at our Engineered Products business, particularly after experiencing rather slow market conditions just a quarter ago. At MACSTEEL, where we are linked to 'Big 3' automotive performance, our new programs have been overshadowed by a drop in production schedules, while higher scrap costs have also taken a toll. Nichols Aluminum results were negatively impacted by lower volumes and higher conversion costs. Conversion costs are up, in part due to higher maintenance and energy costs. As to the balance sheet, cash provided by operating activities showed a marked improvement over both last quarter and year ago figures. Significant progress in managing our inventories and receivables was the key to this improvement."


The Vehicular Products segment includes MACSTEEL, Piper Impact and Temroc Metals. The segment's two main drivers are North American light vehicle builds and heavy truck builds.
"North American light vehicle sales remained at a relatively healthy pace during the quarter and vehicle inventories receded as overall light vehicle builds were down $7 \%$ for the quarter versus a year ago. MACSTEEL's largest market base is with the 'Big 3 ' automakers, and builds there were off about $10 \%$. MACSTEEL's volume was off about $7 \%$ from last year and operating income was down. While we were successful in obtaining price relief in 2003, higher scrap prices largely offset those gains, even with the benefit of our scrap surcharges. MACSTEEL continues to work with the automotive transplants (NAM's) on domestic part sourcing. We've recently qualified on additional components and our share continues to grow. Qualification efforts are long term initiatives with the NAM's," Jean said.
"As has been the story with Piper Impact all year, the erosion in demand for its aluminum and steel airbag components continues. We suffered a setback in the quarter on what looked to be a very promising, high volume automotive drive train component which, as it turns out, was not selected for use by the automotive OEM. For the quarter, Piper had a sizeable loss, versus breaking even a year ago. Because of dimming prospects to develop major new programs targeting the automotive market in a reasonable timeframe, we are revisiting our strategic options for the business," continued Jean.

BUILDING PRODUCTS (\$ in millions)

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Net Sales
Operating Income
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3rd qtr 2003
    $ 149.1
    q qtr 2002
    $ 149.5
    12.3
    14.3
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The Building Products segment includes Engineered Products and Nichols Aluminum. The main drivers of the segment are residential housing starts and remodeling expenditures.
"Engineered Products' results for the quarter were record-setting and surpassed our expectations. Many of our larger door and window customers who suffered through a difficult late winter season came back stronger than expected during the third quarter and we saw very strong order entry at all of their businesses," said Jean.
"Nichols Aluminum results for the quarter benefited from higher selling prices and a slightly improved spread versus a year ago, the result of a better mix of painted sheet sales versus mill finished sheet. Building and construction customer activity remained at healthy levels during the quarter.
However, slow business conditions in the other markets we serve reduced volumes, and along with higher conversion costs, caused results to trail last year," continued Jean.

## Outlook

The Company's two target markets are vehicular products and building products. Overall North American light vehicle builds year-to-date are below comparable year-ago levels by 4\%. More important to the Company's results are the "Big 3" light vehicle builds, which are down 7\% for the year, and are expected to be down $10 \%$ for the third calendar quarter versus last year. As a result, Quanex expects MACSTEEL to report modestly lower results in its fiscal fourth quarter compared to a year ago. Share gains and higher prices will be a plus for MACSTEEL in the quarter but will be offset by lower volumes and high scrap prices. Piper Impact is expecting another difficult quarter, and at this time the Company expects the business to report a fourth quarter loss.

Within the Building Products segment, the Company expects Nichols Aluminum to post lower volumes and earnings for the fourth quarter versus a year ago. Business activity at Engineered Products remains robust and Quanex expects the division to exceed quarterly results from last year. Housing starts and remodeling expenditures for 2003 are now expected to be flat to up slightly over last year's excellent performance. Based on the factors discussed above, the Company expects its fourth quarter diluted earnings per share to be in the range of $\$ .70$ to $\$ .85$.

## Other

The Company continues to account for stock options using the current transition provisions of SFAS No. 123. Accordingly, Quanex does not reflect the option expense in its income statement or diluted earnings per share. However, the Company does disclose the impact on net income and diluted earnings per share in the footnotes to its financial statements. Expensing stock options would have reduced net income by about $\$ 397,000$ and $\$ 326,000$ for the third quarter of 2003 and 2002 respectively, and would have reduced diluted earnings per share by $\$ .02$ and $\$ .02$ respectively.

## Dividend Declared

The Board of Directors declared a quarterly cash dividend of $\$ .17$ per share on the Company's common stock, payable September 30, 2003 to shareholders of record on September 15, 2003.

## Corporate Profile

Quanex is an industry-leading manufacturer of engineered materials and components for the vehicular products and building products markets.

## Financial Statistics as of 07/31/03

Book value per common share: $\$ 26.93$; Total debt to capitalization: $13.89 \%$; Return on invested capital: $10.00 \%$; Return on common equity: $10.67 \%$; Actual number of common shares outstanding: 16,079,973

## Definitions

Book value per common share -- calculated as total stockholders' equity as of balance sheet date divided by actual number of common shares outstanding;

Total debt to capitalization -- calculated as the sum of both the current and long term portion of debt, as of balance sheet date, divided by the sum of both the current and long term portion of debt plus total stockholders' equity as of balance sheet date;

Return on invested capital -- calculated as the total of the prior 12 months net income plus prior 12 months after-tax interest expense and capitalized interest, the sum of which is divided by the trailing five quarters average total debt (current and long term) and total stockholders' equity;

Return on common equity -- calculated as the prior 12 months net income, divided by the trailing five quarters average common stockholders' equity.
Statements that use the words "expect," "should," "will," "might," or similar words reflecting future expectations or beliefs are forward-looking statements. The statements found above are based on current expectations. Actual results or events may differ materially from this release. Factors that could impact future results may include, without limitation, the effect of both domestic and global economic conditions, the impact of competitive products and pricing, and the availability and cost of raw materials. For a more complete discussion of factors that may affect the Company's future performance, please refer to the Company's most recent 10-K filing (December 20, 2002) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, in particular the sections titled, "Private Securities Litigation Reform Act" contained therein.

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For further information visit the Company website at www.quanex.com .
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QUANEX CORPORATION
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF INCOME
(In thousands, except per share data)
(Unaudited)

| Three months ended July 31, |  |  | Nine months ended July 31, |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2003 | 2002 |  | 2003 | 2002 |
| \$260,277 | \$266,891 | Net sales | \$744,396 | \$720,634 |
| 217,838 | 216,469 | Cost of sales | 625,331 | 591,882 |
| 12,643 | 14,099 | Selling, general and administrative expense | 40,238 | 39,960 |
| 11,728 | 11,292 | Depreciation and amortization | 35,769 | 33,884 |
| 18,068 | 25,031 | Operating income | 43,058 | 54,908 |
| (542) | $(1,070)$ | Interest expense | $(2,113)$ | $(9,179)$ |
| --- | 346 | Capitalized interest | --- | 1,879 |
| 2,152 | 9,020 | Retired executive life insurance benefit | 2,152 | 9,020 |
| 399 | (375) | Other, net | 2,211 | 1,469 |
| 20,077 | 32,952 | Income before income taxes | 45,308 | 58,097 |
| $(6,454)$ | $(8,615)$ | Income tax expense | $(15,537)$ | $(17,668)$ |
| \$13,623 | \$24,337 | Net income | \$29,771 | \$40,429 |
|  |  | Weighted average common shares outstanding: |  |  |
| 16,055 | 15,560 | Basic | 16,176 | 14,303 |
| 16,267 | 16,557 | Diluted | 16,401 | 16,093 |
|  |  | Earnings per common share: |  |  |
| \$0.85 | \$1.56 | Basic | \$1.84 | \$2.83 |
| \$0.84 | \$1.42 | Diluted | \$1.82 | \$2.55 |
| \$0.17 | \$0.16 | Cash dividends per share | \$0.51 | \$0.48 |

QUANEX CORPORATION INDUSTRY SEGMENT INFORMATION
(In thousands)
(Unaudited)
Three months ended
July 31,
2003

Nine months ended

20032002
July 31,
20032002

Vehicular Products:

| \$ | $\begin{array}{r} 111,153 \\ \$ 9,459 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ \\ & \$ \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 117,416 \\ 14,709 \end{array}$ | Net sales Operating income | $\begin{aligned} & \$ \\ & \$ \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 338,103 \\ 33,682 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ \\ & \$ \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 337,489 \\ 41,807 \end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Building Products: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| \$ | 149,124 | \$ | 149,475 | Net sales | \$ | 406,293 | \$ | 383,145 |
| \$ | 12,298 | \$ | 14,330 | Operating income | \$ | 20,683 | \$ | 24,347 |
| Corporate and Other: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| \$ | --- | \$ | --- | Intercompany sales elimination | \$ | --- | \$ |  |
| \$ | $(3,689)$ | \$ | $(4,008)$ | Corporate charges | \$ | $(11,307)$ |  | $(11,246)$ |
| Total: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| \$ | 260,277 | \$ | 266,891 | Net sales | \$ | 744,396 | \$ | 720,634 |
| \$ | 18,068 | \$ | 25,031 | Operating income | \$ | 43,058 | \$ | 54,908 |

QUANEX CORPORATION
CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS
(In thousands)
(Unaudited)


QUANEX CORPORATION
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOW
(In thousands)
(Unaudited)

| Three months ended July 31, |  |  |  |  |  | Nine months ended July 31, |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2003 |  | 2002 |  |  | 2003 |  | 2002 |
| Operating activities: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| \$ | 13,623 | \$ | 24,337 | Net income | \$ | 29,771 | \$ | 40,429 |
|  |  |  |  | Adjustments to reconcile net income: |  |  |  |  |
|  | --- |  | --- | Gain on sale of Piper Utah property |  | (405) |  | --- |
|  | --- |  | 922 | Loss on early extinguishment of debt |  | --- |  | 922 |
|  | $(2,152)$ |  | $(9,020)$ | Retired executive life insurance benefit |  | $(2,152)$ |  | $(9,020)$ |
|  |  |  |  | Depreciation and |  |  |  |  |
|  | 11,811 |  | 11,342 | amortization |  | 36,032 |  | 34,107 |



