Quanex Building Products Announces Second Quarter 2023 Results and Reaffirms Full Year 2023 Guidance

Margin Expansion in NA Cabinet Components and EU Fenestration Segments Repaid \$20 Million in Bank Debt Balance Sheet and Liquidity Remain Strong Significant Improvement in Cash Provided by Operating Activities Synergy Target Achieved for LMI Custom Mixing Acquisition Return to Normal Seasonality Trending as Expected Remain Cautiously Optimistic on Second Half of 2023

HOUSTON, June 01, 2023 (GLOBE NEWSWIRE) -- **Quanex Building Products Corporation** (NYSE:NX) ("Quanex" or the "Company") today announced its results for the three months ended April 30, 2023.

The Company reported the following selected financial results:

QUANEX BUILDING PRODUCTS CORPORATION Q2 2023 Earnings Release

	Three Mont	Six Months Ended April 30,		
(\$ in millions, except per share data)	2023	2022	2023	2022
Net Sales	\$273.5	\$322.9	\$535.5	\$589.9
Gross Margin	\$67.2	\$73.2	\$118.9	\$128.4
Gross Margin %	24.6%	22.7%	22.2%	21.8%
Net Income	\$21.5	\$26.5	\$23.4	\$37.8
Diluted EPS	\$0.65	\$0.80	\$0.71	\$1.13
Adjusted Net Income	\$21.7	\$26.5	\$27.8	\$37.8
Adjusted Diluted EPS	\$0.66	\$0.80	\$0.84	\$1.14
Adjusted EBITDA	\$39.9	\$45.2	\$60.4	\$69.6
Adjusted EBITDA Margin %	14.6%	14.0%	11.3%	11.8%
Cash Provided by (Used For) Operating Activities	\$35.3	\$19.8	\$38.5	(\$1.9)
Free Cash Flow	\$27.8	\$13.4	\$23.4	(\$15.7)

(See Non-GAAP Terminology Definitions and Disclaimers section, Non-GAAP Financial Measure Disclosure table, Selected Segment Data table and reconciliation tables for additional information)

George Wilson, President and Chief Executive Officer, commented, "We are pleased with the results we reported for the second quarter of 2023, and we are now more confident in our belief that we are seeing a return to normal seasonality in our business. Demand improved across all product lines during the second quarter of this year compared to the first quarter of this year, and we executed well from an operational standpoint. The customer inventory rebalancing initiatives that impacted results in our fenestration segments in the first quarter also impacted results in the second quarter, albeit to a lesser degree. However, based on ongoing conversations with our customers, coupled with recent order trends, we do not anticipate a meaningful impact from customer inventory rebalancing initiatives for the remainder of the year. The LMI Custom Mixing business we acquired on November 1, 2022 continues to perform well and we have already achieved our synergy target.

"When compared to the second quarter of 2022, which was a record quarter, revenue declined in the second quarter of 2023 across all operating segments as ongoing macroeconomic challenges spurred continued market volume declines and some pricing pressure, mostly due to surcharge rollbacks and index pricing mechanism triggers in North America as raw material costs decline. Despite the pressure on revenue, we converted well operationally and realized margin expansion in our North American Cabinet Components and European Fenestration segments. We controlled the things we can control, and we will continue to focus on operational efficiency and flexing our cost structure accordingly.

"Our continued focus on managing working capital is serving us well and we were able to generate enough free cash to buyback \$5.6 million of our stock and pay down our bank debt by \$20 million during the second quarter. Our balance sheet remains strong, and our leverage ratio improved versus the first quarter of this year."

Second Quarter 2023 Results Summary

The Company reported net sales of \$273.5 million during the three months ended April 30, 2023, which represents a decrease of 15.3% compared to \$322.9 million for the same period of 2022. The decrease was mostly attributable to softer demand, caused in part by customer inventory rebalancing initiatives, lower pricing in North America, and foreign exchange translation impact. Quanex realized a decline in net sales of 11.8% for the second quarter of 2023 in its North American Fenestration segment. Excluding LMI, net sales in the North American Fenestration segment would have declined by approximately 21.8% year-over-year. The Company reported a decline in net sales of 26.6% in its North American Cabinet Components segment and a decline of 7.1% in net sales in its European Fenestration segment, excluding foreign exchange impact. (See Sales Analysis table for additional information)

The decrease in earnings for the three months ended April 30, 2023 was mostly attributable to lower volumes, decreased pricing mainly due to surcharge rollbacks and raw material index pricing mechanisms in North America, foreign exchange translation, and higher interest expense.

Balance Sheet Update

As of April 30, 2023, Quanex had total debt of \$135.6 million (\$82.5 million excluding real-estate leases that are considered "finance" leases under U.S. GAAP) and the Company's leverage ratio of Net Debt to LTM Adjusted EBITDA decreased to 0.6x (0.3x excluding these real-estate leases). As of April 30, 2023, Quanex's LTM Adjusted EBITDA was \$143.3 million and LTM Net Income, the most directly comparable GAAP

measure, was \$74.0 million. (See Non-GAAP Terminology Definitions and Disclaimers section, Net Debt Reconciliation table and Last Twelve Months Adjusted EBITDA Reconciliation table for additional information)

Outlook

Mr. Wilson stated, "We continue to be cautiously optimistic for the second half of our fiscal year, especially as we gain confidence from recent results and our belief that we are seeing a return to normal seasonality. In addition, the long-term underlying fundamentals for the residential housing market remain positive. Based on conversations with our customers and recent demand trends, we are reaffirming prior guidance for fiscal 2023. On a consolidated basis, we continue to estimate that we will generate net sales of \$1.12 billion to \$1.16 billion, which we expect will yield approximately \$130 million to \$142 million in Adjusted EBITDA* in fiscal 2023.

Our capital allocation priorities continue to be generating cash, paying down debt, evaluating growth opportunities and opportunistically buying back our stock."

*When Quanex provides expectations for Adjusted EBITDA on a forward-looking basis, a reconciliation of the differences between the non-GAAP expectations and corresponding GAAP measures is generally not available without unreasonable effort. Certain items required for such a reconciliation are outside of the Company's control and/or cannot be reasonably predicted or estimated, such as the provision for income taxes.

Conference Call and Webcast Information

The Company has also scheduled a conference call for Friday, June 2, 2023 at 11:00 a.m. ET (10:00 a.m. CT) to discuss the release. A link to the live audio webcast will be available on Quanex's website at http://www.quanex.com in the Investors section under Presentations & Events.

Participants can pre-register for the conference call using the following link: https://register.vevent.com/register/BI63b3d21eb76d4b8ba3f1693da2ce90ac

Registered participants will receive an email containing conference call details for dial-in options. To avoid delays, it is recommended that participants dial into the conference call ten minutes ahead of the scheduled start time. A replay will be available for a limited time on the Company's website at http://www.quanex.com in the Investors section under Presentations & Events.

About Quanex

Quanex is a global manufacturer with core capabilities and broad applications across various end markets. The Company currently collaborates and partners with leading OEMs to provide innovative solutions in the window, door, vinyl fencing, solar, refrigeration and cabinetry markets. Looking ahead, Quanex plans to leverage its material science expertise and process engineering to expand into adjacent markets.

For more information contact Scott Zuehlke, Senior Vice President, Chief Financial Officer & Treasurer, at 713-877-5327 or scott.zuehlke@quanex.com.

Non-GAAP Terminology Definitions and Disclaimers

Adjusted Net Income (defined as net income further adjusted to exclude purchase price accounting inventory step-ups, transaction costs, certain severance charges, gain/loss on the sale of certain fixed assets, restructuring charges, asset impairment charges, other net adjustments related to foreign currency transaction gain/loss and effective tax rates reflecting impacts of adjustments on a with and without basis) and Adjusted EPS are non-GAAP financial measures that Quanex believes provide a consistent basis for comparison between periods and more accurately reflects operational performance, as they are not influenced by certain income or expense items not affecting ongoing operations. EBITDA (defined as net income or loss before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortization and other, net) and Adjusted EBITDA (defined as EBITDA further adjusted to exclude purchase price accounting inventory step-ups, transaction costs, certain severance charges, gain/loss on the sale of certain fixed assets, restructuring charges and asset impairment charges) are non-GAAP financial measures that the Company uses to measure operational performance and assist with financial decision-making. Net Debt is defined as total debt (outstanding balance on the revolving credit facility plus financial lease obligations) less cash and cash equivalents. The leverage ratio of Net Debt to LTM Adjusted EBITDA is a financial measure that the Company believes is useful to investors and financial analysts in evaluating Quanex's leverage. In addition, with certain limited adjustments, this leverage ratio is the basis for a key covenant in the Company's credit agreement. Free Cash Flow is a non-GAAP measure calculated using cash provided by operating activities less capital expenditures. Quanex uses the Free Cash Flow metric to measure operational and cash management performance and assist with financial decision-making. Free Cash Flow is measured before application of certain contractual commitments (including capital lease obligations), and accordingly is not a true measure of the Company's residual cash flow available for discretionary expenditures. Quanex believes Free Cash Flow is useful to investors in understanding and evaluating the Company's financial and cash management performance. Quanex believes that the presented non-GAAP measures provide a consistent basis for comparison between periods and will assist investors in understanding the Company's financial performance when comparing results to other investment opportunities. The presented non-GAAP measures may not be the same as those used by other companies. Quanex does not intend for this information to be considered in isolation or as a substitute for other measures prepared in accordance with U.S. GAAP.

Forward Looking Statements

Statements that use the words "estimated," "expect," "could," "should," "believe," "will," "might," or similar words reflecting future expectations or beliefs are forward-looking statements. The forward-looking statements include, but are not limited to, the following: impacts from public health issues (including pandemics, such as the recent COVID-19 pandemic) on the economy and the demand for Quanex's products, the Company's future operating results, future financial condition, future uses of cash and other expenditures, expenses and tax rates, expectations relating to Quanex's industry, and the Company's future growth, including any guidance discussed in this press release. The statements and guidance set forth in this release are based on current expectations. Actual results or events may differ materially from this release. For a complete discussion of factors that may affect Quanex's future performance, please refer to the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended October 31, 2022, and the Company's Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q under the sections entitled "Cautionary Note Regarding Forward-Looking Statements" and "Risk Factors". Any forward-looking statements in this press release are made as of the date hereof, and Quanex undertakes no obligation to update or revise any forward-looking statements to reflect new information or events.

(Unaudited)

	Three Months Ended April 30,			Si	Six Months Ended April 30,			
		2023		2022		2023		2022
Net sales	\$	273,535	\$	322,893	\$	535,451	\$	589,933
Cost of sales		206,372		249,651		416,521		461,485
Selling, general and administrative		27,371		28,129		64,115		58,952
Depreciation and amortization		10,456		10,563		21,076		20,820
Operating income		29,336		34,550		33,739		48,676
Interest expense		(2,244)		(602)		(4,503)		(1,125)
Other, net		(29)		453		189		507
Income before income taxes		27,063		34,401		29,425		48,058
Income tax expense		(5,551)		(7,879)		(6,004)		(10,297)
Net income	\$	21,512	\$	26,522	\$	23,421	\$	37,761
Earnings per common share, basic	\$	0.65	\$	0.80	\$	0.71	\$	1.14
Earnings per common share, diluted	\$	0.65	\$	0.80	\$	0.71	\$	1.13
Weighted average common shares outstanding:								
Basic		32,858		33,157		32,905		33,140
Diluted		33,017		33,291		33,070		33,292
Cash dividends per share	\$	0.08	\$	0.08	\$	0.16	\$	0.16

QUANEX BUILDING PRODUCTS CORPORATION CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

(In thousands) (Unaudited)

	April 30, 2023		October 31, 2022	
ASSETS				
Current assets:				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	43,496	\$	55,093
Accounts receivable, net		94,038		96,018
Inventories, net		114,015		120,890
Prepaid and other current assets		12,210		8,664
Total current assets		263,759		280,665
Property, plant and equipment, net		242,521		180,400
Operating lease right-of-use assets		45,725		56,000
Goodwill		185,224		137,855
Intangible assets, net		80,981		65,035
Other assets		3,902		4,662
Total assets	\$	822,112	\$	724,617
LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY				
Current liabilities:				
Accounts payable	\$	64,477	\$	77,907
Accrued liabilities		44,655		52,114
Income taxes payable		-		1,049
Current maturities of long-term debt		2,113		1,046
Current operating lease liabilities		7,403		7,727
Total current liabilities		118,648		139,843
Long-term debt		132,150		29,628
Noncurrent operating lease liabilities		39,215		49,286
Deferred pension benefits		-		3,917
Deferred income taxes		23,396		22,277
Other liabilities		15,976		14,831
Total liabilities		329,385		259,782
Stockholders' equity:				
Common stock		372		372
Additional paid-in-capital		250,427		251,947
Retained earnings		355,557		337,456
Accumulated other comprehensive loss		(34,968)		(49,422)
Treasury stock at cost		(78,661)		(75,518)

 492,727	 464,835
\$ 822,112	\$ 724,617

QUANEX BUILDING PRODUCTS CORPORATION

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOW

(In thousands) (Unaudited)

Operating activities: 2023 2022 Net incomeS $23,421$ \$ $37,761$ Adjustments to reconcile net income to cash provided by (used for) operating activities: $21,076$ $20,820$ Loss on the disposition of capital assets $1,398$ $1,124$ Stock-based compensation $1,398$ $1,124$ Deferred income tax 97 583 Other, net 982 $1,534$ Changes in assets and liabilities: 982 $1,534$ Decrease (increase) in inventory $14,799$ $(39,771)$ Increase in other current assets $(1,746)$ $(3,541)$ (Decrease) (increase in accounts payable $(1,746)$ $(3,541)$ (Decrease) (increase in income taxe payable) $(1,745)$ $(1,679)$ Increase in other current assets $(1,746)$ $(1,584)$ (Decrease) (increase in income taxe payable) $(1,754)$ $(1,679)$ Increase in other comer harbilities $14,407$ $(1,598)$ Other, net $10,300$ (743) Cash provided by (used for) operating activities $38,460$ $(1,881)$ Investing activities: 101 36 Datic activities: $102,000$ $70,500$ Repayments of credit facilities $102,000$ $70,500$ Repayments of other long-tern debt $(1,306)$ $(45,230)$ Cash used for investing activities $102,000$ $70,500$ Borrowings under credit facilities 99 713 Borrowings under credit facilities 99 713 Payroll tax paid		Six Months Ended April 30,			
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(Decrease) increase in income taxes payable $(1,754)$ $1,679$ Increase (decrease) in deferred pension benefits17 (159) Increase (decrease) in other long-term liabilities $1,808$ 443 Other, net $1,030$ (743) Cash provided by (used for) operating activities $38,460$ $(1,881)$ Investing activities: $38,460$ $(1,881)$ Business acquisition $(91,302)$ $-$ Capital expenditures $(15,074)$ $(13,785)$ Proceeds from disposition of capital assets 101 36 Cash used for investing activities $(106,275)$ $(13,749)$ Financing activities $102,000$ $70,500$ Repayments of credit facilities $102,000$ $70,500$ Repayments of other long-term debt $(1,306)$ (432) Common stock dividends paid $(5,520)$ $(5,520)$ Issuance of common stock 99 173 Payroll tax paid to settle shares forfeited upon vesting of stock (567) $(1,412)$ Purchase of treasury stock (567) $(1,412)$ Cash used for financing activities $1,905$ $(2,033)$ Decrease in cash and cash equivalents $(11,597)$ $(1,161)$ Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period $55,093$ $40,061$, ,			
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Increase in other long-term liabilities $1,808$ 443 Other, net $1,030$ (743) Cash provided by (used for) operating activities $38,460$ $(1,881)$ Investing activities: $91,302$ $-$ Business acquisition $(15,074)$ $(13,785)$ Proceeds from disposition of capital assets 101 36 Cash used for investing activities $(106,275)$ $(13,749)$ Financing activities: $102,000$ $70,500$ Repayments of credit facility borrowings $(35,000)$ $(45,500)$ Repayments of other long-term debt $(1,306)$ (432) Common stock dividends paid $(5,320)$ $(5,258)$ Issuance of common stock 99 173 Payroll tax paid to settle shares forfeited upon vesting of stock (567) $(1,412)$ Purchase of treasury stock $(5,593)$ $(1,569)$ Cash used for financing activities $1,905$ $(2,033)$ Decrease in cash and cash equivalents $(11,597)$ $(1,161)$ Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period $55,093$ $40,061$		17		(159)	
Other, net 1,030 (743) Cash provided by (used for) operating activities 38,460 (1,881) Investing activities: 91,302) - Business acquisition (91,302) - Capital expenditures (15,074) (13,785) Proceeds from disposition of capital assets 101 36 Cash used for investing activities (106,275) (13,749) Financing activities: 102,000 70,500 Repayments of credit facilities 102,000 70,500 Repayments of other long-term debt (13,306) (432) Common stock dividends paid (5,320) (5,258) Issuance of common stock 99 173 Payroll tax paid to settle shares forfeited upon vesting of stock (567) (1,412) Purchase of treasury stock (5,593) (1,569) Cash used for financing activities 54,313 16,502 Cash provided by financing activities 1,905 (2,033) Decrease in cash and cash equivalents (11,597) (1,161) Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period<		1,808		. ,	
Investing activities:Business acquisition(91,302)Capital expenditures(15,074)Proceeds from disposition of capital assets101Cash used for investing activities(106,275)Cash used for investing activities(106,275)Borrowings under credit facilities102,000Repayments of credit facility borrowings(135,000)Repayments of credit facility borrowings(135,000)Common stock dividends paid(5,320)Common stock dividends paid(5,320)Issuance of common stock99Payroll tax paid to settle shares forfeited upon vesting of stock(567)Purchase of treasury stock(5,593)Cash used for financing activities54,313Decrease in cash and cash equivalents(11,597)Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period55,09340,061		1,030		(743)	
Investing activities:Business acquisition(91,302)Capital expenditures(15,074)Proceeds from disposition of capital assets101Cash used for investing activities(106,275)Cash used for investing activities(106,275)Borrowings under credit facilities102,000Repayments of credit facility borrowings(135,000)Repayments of credit facility borrowings(135,000)Common stock dividends paid(5,320)Common stock dividends paid(5,320)Issuance of common stock99Payroll tax paid to settle shares forfeited upon vesting of stock(567)Purchase of treasury stock(5,593)Cash used for financing activities54,313Decrease in cash and cash equivalents(11,597)Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period55,09340,061	Cash provided by (used for) operating activities	 38,460		(1,881)	
Business acquisition(91,302)-Capital expenditures(15,074)(13,785)Proceeds from disposition of capital assets10136Cash used for investing activities(106,275)(13,749)Financing activities:102,00070,500Repayments of credit facilities102,00070,500Repayments of other long-term debt(1,306)(432)Common stock dividends paid(5,320)(5,258)Issuance of common stock99173Payroll tax paid to settle shares forfeited upon vesting of stock(567)(1,412)Purchase of treasury stock(5,593)(1,569)Cash used for financing activities54,31316,502Cash provided by financing activities1,905(2,033)Decrease in cash and cash equivalents(11,597)(1,161)Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period55,09340,061					
Capital expenditures(15,074)(13,785)Proceeds from disposition of capital assets10136Cash used for investing activities(106,275)(13,749)Financing activities:102,00070,500Repayments of credit facilities102,00070,500Repayments of other long-term debt(1,306)(432)Common stock dividends paid(5,320)(5,258)Issuance of common stock99173Payroll tax paid to settle shares forfeited upon vesting of stock(567)(1,412)Purchase of treasury stock(5,593)(1,569)Cash used for financing activities54,31316,502Cash provided by financing activities1,905(2,033)Decrease in cash and cash equivalents(11,597)(1,161)Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period55,09340,061	•	(91,302)		-	
Proceeds from disposition of capital assets10136Cash used for investing activities(106,275)(13,749)Financing activities:102,00070,500Borrowings under credit facilities102,00070,500Repayments of credit facility borrowings(35,000)(45,500)Repayments of other long-term debt(1,306)(432)Common stock dividends paid(5,320)(5,258)Issuance of common stock99173Payroll tax paid to settle shares forfeited upon vesting of stock(567)(1,412)Purchase of treasury stock(5,593)(1,569)Cash used for financing activities54,31316,502Cash provided by financing activities1,905(2,033)Decrease in cash and cash equivalents(11,597)(1,161)Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period55,09340,061	•	, ,		(13,785)	
Cash used for investing activities(106,275)(13,749)Financing activities:102,00070,500Borrowings under credit facilities102,00070,500Repayments of credit facility borrowings(35,000)(45,500)Repayments of other long-term debt(1,306)(432)Common stock dividends paid(5,320)(5,258)Issuance of common stock99173Payroll tax paid to settle shares forfeited upon vesting of stock(567)(1,412)Purchase of treasury stock(5,593)(1,569)Cash used for financing activities54,31316,502Cash provided by financing activities1,905(2,033)Decrease in cash and cash equivalents(11,597)(1,161)Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period55,09340,061		. ,		, ,	
Financing activities102,00070,500Borrowings under credit facilities102,00070,500Repayments of credit facility borrowings(35,000)(45,500)Repayments of other long-term debt(1,306)(432)Common stock dividends paid(5,320)(5,258)Issuance of common stock99173Payroll tax paid to settle shares forfeited upon vesting of stock(567)(1,412)Purchase of treasury stock(5593)(1,569)Cash used for financing activities54,31316,502Cash provided by financing activities1,905(2,033)Decrease in cash and cash equivalents(11,597)(1,161)Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period55,09340,061		 (106,275)		(13,749)	
Borrowings under credit facilities102,00070,500Repayments of credit facility borrowings(35,000)(45,500)Repayments of other long-term debt(1,306)(432)Common stock dividends paid(5,320)(5,258)Issuance of common stock99173Payroll tax paid to settle shares forfeited upon vesting of stock(567)(1,412)Purchase of treasury stock(5,593)(1,569)Cash used for financing activities54,31316,502Cash provided by financing activities1,905(2,033)Decrease in cash and cash equivalents(11,597)(1,161)Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period55,09340,061	Financing activities:				
Repayments of credit facility borrowings(35,000)(45,500)Repayments of other long-term debt(1,306)(432)Common stock dividends paid(5,320)(5,258)Issuance of common stock99173Payroll tax paid to settle shares forfeited upon vesting of stock(567)(1,412)Purchase of treasury stock(5,593)(1,569)Cash used for financing activities54,31316,502Cash provided by financing activities1,905(2,033)Decrease in cash and cash equivalents(11,597)(1,161)Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period55,09340,061	5	102,000		70,500	
Repayments of other long-term debt(1,306)(432)Common stock dividends paid(5,320)(5,258)Issuance of common stock99173Payroll tax paid to settle shares forfeited upon vesting of stock(567)(1,412)Purchase of treasury stock(5,593)(1,569)Cash used for financing activities54,31316,502Cash provided by financing activities1,905(2,033)Decrease in cash and cash equivalents(11,597)(1,161)Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period55,09340,061	Repayments of credit facility borrowings	(35,000)		(45,500)	
Issuance of common stock99173Payroll tax paid to settle shares forfeited upon vesting of stock(567)(1,412)Purchase of treasury stock(5,593)(1,569)Cash used for financing activities54,31316,502Cash provided by financing activities1,905(2,033)Decrease in cash and cash equivalents(11,597)(1,161)Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period55,09340,061	Repayments of other long-term debt	(1,306)		(432)	
Payroll tax paid to settle shares forfeited upon vesting of stock(567)(1,412)Purchase of treasury stock(5,593)(1,569)Cash used for financing activities54,31316,502Cash provided by financing activities1,905(2,033)Decrease in cash and cash equivalents(11,597)(1,161)Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period55,09340,061	Common stock dividends paid	(5,320)		(5,258)	
Purchase of treasury stock(5,593)(1,569)Cash used for financing activities54,31316,502Cash provided by financing activities1,905(2,033)Decrease in cash and cash equivalents(11,597)(1,161)Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period55,09340,061	Issuance of common stock	99		173	
Cash used for financing activities54,31316,502Cash provided by financing activities1,905(2,033)Decrease in cash and cash equivalents(11,597)(1,161)Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period55,09340,061	Payroll tax paid to settle shares forfeited upon vesting of stock	(567)		(1,412)	
Cash provided by financing activities1,905(2,033)Decrease in cash and cash equivalents(11,597)(1,161)Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period55,09340,061	Purchase of treasury stock	(5,593)		(1,569)	
Decrease in cash and cash equivalents(11,597)(1,161)Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period55,09340,061	Cash used for financing activities	 54,313		16,502	
Decrease in cash and cash equivalents(11,597)(1,161)Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period55,09340,061	Cash provided by financing activities				
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period 55,093 40,061		 			
		, ,			
		\$	\$		

QUANEX BUILDING PRODUCTS CORPORATION Reconciliations of Free Cash Flow and Net Debt

(In thousands) (Unaudited)

The following table reconciles the Company's calculation of Free Cash Flow, a non-GAAP measure, to its most directly comparable GAAP measure. The Company defines Free Cash Flow as cash provided by operating activities less capital expenditures.

	Three Mont April		Six Months Ended April 30,		
	2023	2022	2023	2022	
Cash provided by (used for) operating activities	\$35,325	\$19,770	\$38,460	(\$1,881)	
Capital expenditures	(7,492)	(6,415)	(15,074)	(13,785)	
Free Cash Flow	\$27,833	\$13,355	\$23,386	(\$15,666)	

The following table reconciles the Company's Net Debt which is defined as total debt principal of the Company plus finance lease obligations minus cash.

	As of Ap	ril 30,
	2023	2022
Revolving credit facility	\$80,000	\$63,000
Finance lease obligations ⁽¹⁾	55,626	13,971
Total debt ⁽²⁾	135,626	76,971
Less: Cash and cash equivalents	43,496	38,900
Net Debt	\$92,130	\$38,071

(1) Includes \$53.1 million and \$12.7 million in real estate lease liabilities considered finance leases under U.S. GAAP as of April, 30 2023 and April 30, 2022, respectively.

(2) Excludes outstanding letters of credit.

QUANEX BUILDING PRODUCTS CORPORATION NON-GAAP FINANCIAL MEASURE DISCLOSURE

(In thousands) (Unaudited)

Reconciliation of Last Twelve Months Adjusted EBITDA	Three Months Ended April 30, 2023 Reconciliation		Three Months Ended January 31, 2023 Reconciliation		Octo	ree Months Ended ber 31, 2022 onciliation	Jul	ee Months Ended y 31, 2022 onciliation	Total		
Net income as reported	\$	21,512	\$	1,909	\$	24,667	\$	25,908	\$	73,996	
Income tax expense		5,551		453		3,329		7,801		17,134	
Other, net		29		(218)		(136)		(398)		(723)	
Interest expense		2,244		2,259		710		724		5,937	
Depreciation and amortization		10,456		10,620		9,555		9,734		40,365	
EBITDA		39,792		15,023		38,125		43,769		136,709	
Cost of sales ⁽¹⁾		48		-		-		-		48	
Selling, general and administrative $^{(1),(2)}$		63		5,448		564		419		6,494	
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	39,903	\$	20,471	\$	38,689	\$	44,188	\$	143,251	

(1) Loss on damage to manufacturing facilities caused by weather.

(2) Transaction and advisory fees.

QUANEX BUILDING PRODUCTS CORPORATION NON-GAAP FINANCIAL MEASURE DISCLOSURE

(In thousands, except per share data)

(Unaudited)

Reconciliation of Adjusted Net Income and Adjusted EPS	Three Month April 30,		Three Month April 30,		SIx Months April 30,		SIx Months Ended April 30, 2022		
	Net Income	Diluted EPS	Net Income	Diluted EPS	Net Income	Diluted EPS	Net Income	Diluted EPS	
Net income as reported	\$ 21,512	\$ 0.65	\$ 26,522	\$ 0.80	\$ 23,421	\$ 0.71	\$ 37,761	\$ 1.13	
Net income reconciling items from below	195	\$ 0.01	1	\$ -	4,349	\$ 0.13	34	\$ 0.01	
Adjusted net income and adjusted EPS	\$ 21,707	\$ 0.66	\$ 26,523	\$ 0.80	\$ 27,770	\$ 0.84	\$ 37,795	\$ 1.14	
Reconciliation of Adjusted EBITDA	Three Month April 30,		Three Months Ended April 30, 2022		Six Months Ended April 30, 2023		Six Months Ended April 30, 2022		

	Reconciliation	Reconciliation	Reconciliation	Reconciliation	
Net income as reported	\$ 21,512	\$ 26,522	\$ 23,421	\$ 37,761	
Income tax expense	5,551	7,879	6,004	10,297	
Other, net	29	(453)	(189)	(507)	
Interest expense	2,244	602	4,503	1,125	
Depreciation and amortization	10,456	10,563	21,076	20,820	
EBITDA	39,792	45,113	54,815	69,496	
EBITDA reconciling items from below	111	131	5,559	131	
Adjusted EBITDA	\$ 39,903	\$ 45,244	\$ 60,374	\$ 69,627	

Reconciling Items	Three Mont April 30		Three Mont April 30		Six Month April 30		Six Months Ended April 30, 2022		
	Income Statement	Reconciling Items	Income Statement	Reconciling Items	Income Statement	Reconciling Items	Income Statement	Reconciling Items	
Net sales	\$ 273,535	\$ -	\$ 322,893	\$ -	\$ 535,451	\$ -	\$ 589,933	\$ -	
Cost of sales	206,372	(48) (1)	249,651	-	416,521	(48) (1)	461,485	-	
Selling, general and administrative	27,371	$(63)^{(1),}_{(2)}$	28,129	(131)(2)	64,115	(5,511) ⁽¹⁾ , (2)	58,952	(131)(2)	
EBITDA	39,792	111	45,113	131	54,815	5,559	69,496	131	
Depreciation and amortization	10,456	-	10,563	-	21,076	-	20,820	-	
Operating income	29,336	111	34,550	131	33,739	5,559	48,676	131	
Interest expense	(2,244)	-	(602)	-	(4,503)	-	(1,125)	-	
Other, net	(29)	132 (3)	453	(123)(3)	189	90 (3)	507	(82)(3)	
Income before income taxes	27,063	243	34,401	8	29,425	5,649	48,058		
Income tax expense	(5,551)	(48) (4)	(7,879)	(7)(4)	(6,004)	(1,300) (4)	(10,297)	(15)(4)	
Net income	\$ 21,512	\$ 195	\$ 26,522	\$1	\$ 23,421	\$ 4,349	\$ 37,761	\$ 34	
Diluted earnings per share	\$ 0.65		\$ 0.80		\$ 0.71		\$ 1.13		

(1) Loss on damage to manufacturing facilities caused by weather.

(2) Transaction and advisory fees.

(3) Foreign currency transaction losses (gains).

(4) Tax impact

of net income

reconciling

items.

QUANEX BUILDING PRODUCTS CORPORATION SELECTED SEGMENT DATA

(In thousands) (Unaudited)

This table provides gross margin, operating (loss) income, EBITDA, and Adjusted EBITDA by reportable segment. Non-operating expense and income tax expense are not allocated to the reportable segments.

	NA Fenestration		Fe	EU Fenestration		NA Cabinet Components		Unallocated Corp & Other		Total
Three months ended April 30, 2023										
Net sales	\$	156,975	\$	63,763	\$	53,518	\$	(721)	\$	273,535
Cost of sales		122,472		40,452		43,731		(283)		206,372
Gross Margin		34,503		23,311		9,787		(438)		67,163

Gross Margin %		22.0%		36.6%		18.3%				24.6%
Selling, general and administrative		14,158		8,452		5,971		(1,210)		27,371
Depreciation and amortization		5,050		2,353		2,970		83		10,456
Operating income		15,295		12,506		846		689		29,336
Depreciation and amortization		5,050		2,353		2,970		83		10,456
EBITDA		20,345		14,859		3,816		772		39,792
Loss on damage to manufacturing facilities (Cost of		35		14,000		13		112		48
sales)		55		-				-		
Loss on damage to manufacturing facilities (SG&A) Transaction and advisory fees		-		-		200		- (137)		200 (137)
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	20,380	\$	14,859	\$	4,029	\$	635	\$	39,903
Adjusted EBITDA Margin %		13.0%		23.3%		7.5%	•			14.6%
Three months ended April 30, 2022	¢	455.000	¢	FD 40 F	¢	50.050	¢	(1.000)	¢	222.002
Net sales	\$	177,908	\$	73,427	\$	72,878	\$	(1,320)	\$	322,893
Cost of sales		137,571		49,708		63,175		(803)		249,651
Gross Margin		40,337		23,719		9,703		(517)		73,242
Gross Margin %		22.7%		32.3%		13.3%		000		22.7%
Selling, general and administrative		14,078		8,601		5,218		232		28,129
Depreciation and amortization		4,038		2,522		3,917		86		10,563
Operating income (loss)		22,221		12,596		568		(835)		34,550
Depreciation and amortization		4,038		2,522		3,917		86		10,563
EBITDA		26,259		15,118		4,485		(749)		45,113
Transaction and advisory fees	<u> </u>	-	<u> </u>	-		-	<u> </u>	131		131
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	26,259	\$	15,118	\$	4,485	\$	(618)	\$	45,244
Adjusted EBITDA Margin %		14.8%		20.6%		6.2%				14.0%
Six months ended April 30, 2023										
Net sales	\$	309,955	\$	118,715	\$	108,192	\$	(1,411)	\$	535,451
Cost of sales		247,189		78,155		91,787		(610)		416,521
Gross Margin		62,766		40,560		16,405		(801)		118,930
Gross Margin %		20.3%		34.2%		15.2%				22.2%
Selling, general and administrative		27,453		15,957		10,844		9,861		64,115
Depreciation and amortization		10,295		4,701		5,904		176		21,076
Operating income (loss)		25,018		19,902		(343)		(10,838)		33,739
Depreciation and amortization		10,295		4,701		5,904		176		21,076
EBITDA		35,313		24,603		5,561		(10,662)		54,815
Loss on damage to manufacturing facilities (Cost of		35		,		13				48
sales)		33		-				-		
Loss on damage to manufacturing facilities (SG&A)		-		-		200		- 		200
Transaction and advisory fees	¢	-	¢	-	¢	-	¢	5,311	đ	5,311
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	35,348	\$	24,603	\$	5,774	\$	(5,351)	\$	60,374
Adjusted EBITDA Margin %		11.4%		20.7%		5.3%				11.3%
Six months ended April 30, 2022										
Net sales	\$	324,539	\$	132,341	\$	135,231	\$	(2,178)	\$	589,933
Cost of sales		253,535		90,935		118,248		(1,233)		461,485
Gross Margin		71,004		41,406		16,983		(945)		128,448
Gross Margin %		21.9%		31.3%		12.6%				21.8%
Selling, general and administrative		28,455		15,904		10,488		4,105		58,952
Depreciation and amortization		8,177		5,091		7,380		172		20,820
Operating income (loss)		34,372		20,411		(885)		(5,222)		48,676
Depreciation and amortization	_	8,177	_	5,091	_	7,380	_	172	_	20,820
EBITDA		42,549		25,502		6,495		(5,050)		69,496
Transaction and advisory fees	_	-	_	-	_	-	_	131	_	131
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	42,549	\$	25,502	\$	6,495	\$	(4,919)	\$	69,627
Adjusted EBITDA Margin %		13.1%		19.3%		4.8%				11.8%

QUANEX BUILDING PRODUCTS CORPORATION

SALES ANALYSIS

(In thousands) (Unaudited)

 <u>Three Months Ended April 30,</u>

 2023
 2022

<u>Six Months Ended April 30,</u> 2023 2022

NA Fenestration: ⁽¹⁾				
United States - fenestration	\$ 120,756	\$ 156,843	\$ 241,523	\$ 285,210
International - fenestration	8,350	11,094	13,477	20,230
United States - non-fenestration	24,334	7,077	47,400	13,793
International - non-fenestration	3,535	2,894	7,555	5,306
	\$ 156,975	\$ 177,908	\$ 309,955	\$ 324,539
EU Fenestration: ⁽²⁾				
International - fenestration	\$ 47,903	\$ 54,863	\$ 90,257	\$ 99,484
International - non-fenestration	15,860	18,564	28,458	32,857
	\$ 63,763	\$ 73,427	\$ 118,715	\$ 132,341
NA Cabinet Components:				
United States - fenestration	\$ 4,219	\$ 4,666	\$ 8,127	\$ 8,431
United States - non-fenestration	48,526	67,383	98,575	125,150
International - non-fenestration	773	829	1,490	1,650
	\$ 53,518	\$ 72,878	\$ 108,192	\$ 135,231
Unallocated Corporate & Other:				
Eliminations	\$ (721)	\$ (1,320)	\$ (1,411)	\$ (2,178)
	\$ (721)	\$ (1,320)	\$ (1,411)	\$ (2,178)
Net Sales	\$ 273,535	\$ 322,893	\$ 535,451	\$ 589,933

(1) Includes the net sales from the acquisition of LMI of \$17.8 million and \$34.2 million for the three and six months ended April 30, 2023, respectively.

(2) Reflects a reduction of \$4.8 million and \$10.8 million in revenue associated with foreign currency exchange rate impacts for the three and six months ended April 30, 2023, respectively.